



RAPID CITY JOURNAL (1878-) NATIVE AMERICAN REFERENCE FILE, 1891, 1939-1941, 1946, 1955-1984, undated; 72 microfiche

#### Abstract

Clippings, photographic prints, and notes from a Rapid City, South Dakota, newspaper about American Indians and related others in western South Dakota. Most substantial are the materials about the American Indian Movement (AIM), Black Hills Lakota land claims, Crazy Horse Monument, and Indian reservation economic development. Other notable topics pertain to local reminiscences and histories, civil rights and federal treaty rights, health, and education.

Microfilmed by Mark G. Thiel, 1984, while archivist of Oglala Lakota College, Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, Kyle, South Dakota, at the Rapid City Journal, Rapid City, South Dakota.

#### Historical Note

*The Rapid City Journal* was established in 1878 as the *Black Hills Weekly Journal* soon after gold was discovered in the Black Hills (1874) and Rapid City (1876) was founded. In 1974, it was sold to the *Minneapolis Star and Tribune*, but editorial independence was retained.

#### Scope and Content

Clippings, photographic prints, and notes (e.g. data sheets) from a Rapid City, South Dakota, newspaper about American Indians and related others primarily from the Cheyenne River, Pine Ridge, and Rosebud Indian reservations and the Rapid City Indian community in western South Dakota. Most substantial are the materials about the American Indian Movement (AIM) and its leaders (e.g. Russell Means, 1940-, Dennis Banks, 1937-), Black Hills Lakota land claims, Crazy Horse Monument, and Indian reservation economic development. Other notable topics pertain to local reminiscences and histories, civil rights and federal treaty rights, health, and education.

Several folders include extensive information about the American Indian Movement (AIM) and its leaders, Dennis Banks (1937-) and Russell Means (1940-) under those headings. In addition, some materials are included under the headings Bureau of Indian Affairs, Indian Affairs – Jurisdiction, and Wounded Knee Siege. Reactions towards AIM are included under William J. Janklow, Richard F. Kneip, Mark Mierhenry, Frederick J. Nichol, and Dick Wilson. Indian Affairs (1975) includes extensive day-to-day coverage of the Wounded Knee siege.

The Lakota Black Hills claim pertains to the 1876 alienation of tribal alienation by the United States. Clippings on the claim are dispersed primarily under Indian Affairs and Indian Affairs – Jurisdiction with a few also under Indians (1952-1953).

In addition to self-evident headings, economic development information is also included in the folders Tom Berry, James Big Crow, Ben Black Elk, Dallas Bordeaux, Elmer Compton, Henry Cottier, Frank Ducheneaux, Greg Ducheneaux, Merton Glover, Pete Lemley, Albert Trimble, Webster Two Hawk, Cato Valandra, Joe Valandra, Dick Wilson, and Otto Wolff.

The heading Indian Affairs includes several articles on Civil rights and treaty rights, land ownership, health, and education. Articles on Chief Crazy Horse and Pine Ridge Indian Reservation communities (1950-1953, 1964) and the 1890 Wounded Knee massacre (1950) are also included as well as a brief Lakota history by Victor Douville (1973). Series of articles appear on Oglala Community High School, Pine Ridge (1973), the Indian Health Service (1978), and the Rapid City Indian community (1978).

#### Container List

| <u>Fiche</u> | <u>Description</u>                                                            |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 01           | American Indian Movement, 1971-1984+                                          |
| 06           | American Indian Movement- Trials, 1973-1977                                   |
| 06           | Banks, Dennis, 1973, 1975-1977                                                |
|              | Bombing at Mount Rushmore, 1975                                               |
|              | Camp, Carter, 1975                                                            |
|              | Crow Dog, Leonard, 1975-1976                                                  |
| 07           | Custer Courthouse Riot, 1973-1975                                             |
|              | FBI Murders on Pine Ridge Reservation, 1975-1976                              |
|              | Federal Firearms Charges, Hot Springs, 1975-1976                              |
|              | Hill, David, 1973-1974                                                        |
| 08           | Holder, Stanley, 1975                                                         |
|              | Marshall, Richard, 1976                                                       |
|              | Means, Russell, 1975-1977                                                     |
|              | Means-Thomas Shooting, 1975-1976                                              |
|              | Minnehaha Courthouse Riots, 1975-1976                                         |
| 09           | Peltier, Leonard, 1975-1977                                                   |
|              | Pork Plant Takeover, 1975-1976                                                |
|              | Powless, Herbert George, 1975-1976                                            |
|              | Robideau, James, 1975-1976                                                    |
|              | Weapons Explosion- Kansas, 1975-1976                                          |
|              | Wounded Knee, 1973-1976                                                       |
| 10           | Bureau of Indian Affairs, 1972-1975, 1977                                     |
| 11           | Bury My Heart at Wounded Knee, 1971                                           |
| 12           | Crazy Horse Monument, 1947-1957, 1952, 1955, 1957-1959, 1961-1974, 1967-1984+ |
| 20           | Crazy Horse Pageant, 1958, 1965, undated.                                     |
| 21           | Elections-Tribal, 1978-1984+                                                  |
| 22           | Indian Affairs, 1951, 1953, 1956, 1958-1984+                                  |
| 38           | Indian Affairs- Jurisdiction, 1978-1984+                                      |
| 43           | Indian Health Service, 1980-1984+                                             |
| 44           | Indian Service Council, 1983-1984+                                            |
| 45           | Indians, 1949-1953, 1961-1970, undated                                        |
| 48           | Siege at Wounded Knee / Aftermath of Siege, 1973-1977                         |

|                           |                                                                                               |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 53                        | Wounded Knee Historical Battle of 1980, 1939-1940, 1950-1953, 1962-1965, 1969-1972, 1975-1976 |
| Clipping Files (Personal) |                                                                                               |
| 55                        | Abourezk, James, 1968-1975, 1978, 1980                                                        |
| 56                        | American Horse, Ben, 1944                                                                     |
|                           | American Horse, Joe, 1974                                                                     |
|                           | Artichoker, John W. Jr., 1951, 1965-1966                                                      |
|                           | Ashley, Vernon, 1969                                                                          |
|                           | Banks, Dennis, 1974-1976, 1980, 1983, 1984                                                    |
| 56                        | Berry, Ellis Y. 1960, 1962, 1964, 1966-1970, 1982, undated                                    |
| 57                        | Berry, Tom, 1951, 1960, 1963, undated                                                         |
|                           | Big Crow, James, 1964, 1966                                                                   |
| 58                        | Black Elk, Ben, 1936, 1963, 1968-1969, 1972-1973, undated                                     |
|                           | Bordeaux, Dallas, 1967                                                                        |
|                           | Byrde, John, 1968                                                                             |
|                           | Beuchel, Eugene, 1975                                                                         |
|                           | Buffalo Bear, 1959                                                                            |
|                           | Burnette, Bob, 1968, 1971-1972, 1984                                                          |
|                           | Compton, Elmer F., 1974                                                                       |
|                           | Cottier, Henry, 1959                                                                          |
| 58-59                     | Crazy Horse, 1950-1952, 1967, 1969, 1973                                                      |
|                           | Deloria, Vine V.J., 1974                                                                      |
|                           | Deloria, Vine, Sr., 1962, 1965                                                                |
|                           | Ducheneaux, Frank, 1976                                                                       |
|                           | Ducheneaux, Greg, 1979                                                                        |
|                           | Edwards, Lawrence, 1970, 1972                                                                 |
|                           | Emery, James E., 1969, 1975, undated                                                          |
|                           | Fisk, Bessie, 1958-1959, 1964                                                                 |
|                           | Fools Crow, Frank, 1979, 1981-1982                                                            |
|                           | Glover, Merton, 1965                                                                          |
|                           | Goble, Paul, 1978, 1981                                                                       |
|                           | Gonzales, Mario, 1973                                                                         |
| 60                        | Hogan, Marvis, 1974-1975, 1977, 1983                                                          |
|                           | Holy Eagle, James, 1977                                                                       |
|                           | Howe, Oscar, 1959, 1965, 1974, 1983, undated                                                  |
| 60-61                     | Janklow, William J. 1974-1975, 1982                                                           |
|                           | Jones, Harold S., 1971-1973                                                                   |
|                           | Kills Straight, Birgil, 1975                                                                  |
| 61-62                     | Kneip, Richard F., 1970, 1972-1976, 1981                                                      |
| 62-63                     | LaCroix, Arthur P., 1968, 1971, 1975-1976, 1978, 1983                                         |
|                           | LaCroix, Mary, 1980                                                                           |
|                           | Lame Deer, John F., 1974, 1976                                                                |
|                           | Lone Hill, Ed, 1955                                                                           |
|                           | Means, Russell, 1974-1975, undated                                                            |
|                           | Mierhenry, Mark, 1981                                                                         |
|                           | Mills, Billy, 1974, 1966, 1972-1971, 1981                                                     |
|                           | Mundt, Karl, 1968, 1972, undated                                                              |

- 64 Nichol, Frederick J., 1965, 1974-1975  
 Nichols, Eva, 1975, 1974, undated  
 One Feather, Gerald, 1970  
 Pourier, James, 1976  
 Powers, Clyde H., 1946  
 Red Fox, William, 1976  
 Red Shirt, Clyde, 1973  
 Reifel, Ben, 1955, 1962-1966, 1968-1969, 1971-1972, 1976, undated  
 Richards, Clement, 1970  
 65 Riordan, Kay, 1975, 1980-1982  
 Ross, Kenneth G., 1968  
 Roubideaux, Ramon, 1970, 1974  
 Roubideaux, Willard S., 1954, 1968  
 Salway, Orville, 1981  
 Shunk, Harold W., 1967, 1971, 1976, 1981-1982  
 Spindler, Will, undated  
 Swallow, Charles W., 1967, 1971, 1976, 1981-1982  
 Three Stars, LaVonne, 1960  
 Trimble, Albert W., 1973-1975, 1982  
 Two Hawk, Webster A., 1976-1972, 1975  
 Valandra, Cato, 1970  
 Valandra, Joe, 1969  
 66 Wayne, John, undated  
 Whirlwind Horse, Anthony, undated  
 Whirlwind Horse, Elijah, 1982  
 White, Jeane, 1974  
 White Bull, Joseph, 1939-1940  
 White Face, Fred, 1967  
 White Wolf, Eddie, 1973  
 Wilson, Dick, 1969, 1974-1975  
 Wolff, Otto, 1941, 1960, 1962 or 1963, 1973-1974, undated  
 Zuern, Theodore F., 1966-1967

#### Photograph Files (Events)

- 67 American Indian Movement, 1973-1974, 1976-1977  
 68 1973 Ziege at Wounded Knee / Aftermath of Ziege, 1973, 1976-1977, undated  
 72 Wounded Knee Historical Battle of 1890, 1981, 1970 (?)